

He Gave Us Scripture: Foundations of Interpretation

Study Guide

LESSON
THREE

INVESTIGATING
SCRIPTURE



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HOW TO USE THIS LESSON AND STUDY GUIDE

This study guide is designed for use in conjunction with the associated video lesson. If you do not have access to the video, the study guide will also work with the audio and/or text versions of the lesson. Additionally, the lesson and study guide are intended to be used in a learning community, but they also can be used for individual study if necessary.

- **Before you watch the lesson**
 - **Prepare** — Complete any recommended readings.
 - **Schedule viewing** — In the Notes section of the study guide, the lesson has been divided into sections that correspond to the video. Using the time codes found in parentheses beside each major division, determine where to begin and end your viewing session. IIM lessons are densely packed with information, so you may also want to schedule breaks. Breaks should be scheduled at major divisions.
- **While you are watching the lesson**
 - **Take notes** — The Notes section of the study guide contains a basic outline of the lesson, including the time codes for the beginning of each section and key notes to guide you through the information. Many of the main ideas are already summarized, but make sure to supplement these with your own notes. You should also add supporting details that will help you to remember, describe, and defend the main ideas.
 - **Record comments and questions** — As you watch the video, you may have comments and/or questions on what you are learning. Use the margins to record your comments and questions so that you can share these with the group following the viewing session.
 - **Pause/replay portions of the lesson** — You may find it helpful to pause or replay the video at certain points in order to write additional notes, review difficult concepts, or discuss points of interest.
- **After you watch the lesson**
 - **Complete Review Questions** — Review Questions are based on the basic content of the lesson. You should answer Review Questions in the space provided. These questions should be completed individually rather than in a group.
 - **Answer/discuss Application Questions** — Application Questions are questions relating the content of the lesson to Christian living, theology, and ministry. Application questions are appropriate for written assignments or as topics for group discussions. For written assignments, it is recommended that answers not exceed one page in length.

Notes

I. Introduction (0:19)

II. Original Meaning (2:00)

The concepts, behaviors and emotions that the divine and human writers jointly intended the document to communicate to its first audience.

Three main concerns of original meaning:

- Document: It is the actual word of God sent to the first audience.
- Writer: Through organic inspiration, the document reflects the author's thoughts, intentions, feelings, literary skills, etc.
- Audience: Both the Holy Spirit and the human author crafted the document in a way that spoke particularly to them in their own context and circumstances.

III. Theological Basis (6:42)

A. Writer (7:10)

The Holy Spirit chose to communicate his word through human writers.

Focusing on the human writer helps us understand many features of Scripture.

B. Audience (13:25)

Divine Accommodation: God designed his revelation to be understood by its first audience.

Universal accommodations in Scripture appear most dramatically in anthropomorphisms.

God accommodated his revelation to the specific people to whom he spoke

C. Document (21:43)

1. Organic Inspiration (23:12)

Definition: The Holy Spirit inspired human authors to write Scripture.

Only the original texts of Scripture have the full authority of God.

Responses to objections made about copies and translations of Scripture:

- The original documents of the Old Testament didn't exist in Jesus' day. Jesus and his apostles believed that the Scriptures they had were trustworthy.

- Many decades of scholarly research devoted to studying and comparing ancient copies of Scripture are available today.

2. Divine Accommodation (29:08)

Definition: The words, grammar and style of Scripture rose out of the cultural and linguistic conventions of its day.

IV. Importance (33:58)**A. Church History (34:08)**

Throughout the history, theologians have urged that pursuing the original meaning of Scripture is an essential part of biblical interpretation.

During the Protestant Reformation, scholars investigated the Scriptures in their original languages and historical contexts.

B. Modern Church (41:44)

In the early 20th century, modern schools of literary criticism began to disregard original meaning.

In the middle of the 20th century many interpreters ignored the ancient writers and audiences and focused entirely on the text.

The only way to avoid hermeneutical tyranny is to pursue the Bible's original meaning.

V. Conclusion (45:35)

Review Questions

1. What is original meaning?
2. What is the theological basis for giving attention to the biblical writers in our exploration of the meaning of Scripture?

3. Why is studying the original audience of the Bible essential to the process of investigating Scripture?

4. How do organic inspiration and divine accommodation help us understand the original meaning of biblical documents?

5. Describe some of key examples of the proper investigation of Scripture found in church history?

6. What are some of the challenges in the modern church that have discounted the importance of original meaning?

Application Questions

1. How can discovering the original meaning of a biblical passage help us in our teaching and preaching?
2. How can giving attention to the biblical writers affect the way you read the Bible?
3. What are some methods you use for grasping the original meaning of biblical passages?
4. What measure of confidence do you find in knowing scholars today have access to many manuscripts that contain the original words of Scripture?
5. What are some specific ways you can demonstrate your confidence in organic inspiration in your present circumstances?
6. How has divine accommodation influenced the way you interpret the Bible within your cultural circumstances?
7. What encouragement do you gain from the early church's focus on original meaning in their investigation of Scripture?
8. How have you seen modern literary critics have an impact on the way we interpret the Bible today?
9. How are you pursuing the Bible's original meaning within the current ministries you are engaged in?
10. What is the most significant thing you learned in this lesson?