

He Gave Us Scripture: Foundations of Interpretation

Study Guide

LESSON
TWO

PREPARATION FOR
INTERPRETATION



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HOW TO USE THIS LESSON AND STUDY GUIDE

This study guide is designed for use in conjunction with the associated video lesson. If you do not have access to the video, the study guide will also work with the audio and/or text versions of the lesson. Additionally, the lesson and study guide are intended to be used in a learning community, but they also can be used for individual study if necessary.

- **Before you watch the lesson**
 - **Prepare** — Complete any recommended readings.
 - **Schedule viewing** — In the Notes section of the study guide, the lesson has been divided into sections that correspond to the video. Using the time codes found in parentheses beside each major division, determine where to begin and end your viewing session. IIM lessons are densely packed with information, so you may also want to schedule breaks. Breaks should be scheduled at major divisions.
- **While you are watching the lesson**
 - **Take notes** — The Notes section of the study guide contains a basic outline of the lesson, including the time codes for the beginning of each section and key notes to guide you through the information. Many of the main ideas are already summarized, but make sure to supplement these with your own notes. You should also add supporting details that will help you to remember, describe, and defend the main ideas.
 - **Record comments and questions** — As you watch the video, you may have comments and/or questions on what you are learning. Use the margins to record your comments and questions so that you can share these with the group following the viewing session.
 - **Pause/replay portions of the lesson** — You may find it helpful to pause or replay the video at certain points in order to write additional notes, review difficult concepts, or discuss points of interest.
- **After you watch the lesson**
 - **Complete Review Questions** — Review Questions are based on the basic content of the lesson. You should answer Review Questions in the space provided. These questions should be completed individually rather than in a group.
 - **Answer/discuss Application Questions** — Application Questions are questions relating the content of the lesson to Christian living, theology, and ministry. Application questions are appropriate for written assignments or as topics for group discussions. For written assignments, it is recommended that answers not exceed one page in length.

Notes

I. Introduction (0:19)

II. Dependence on Holy Spirit (1:19)

Biblical interpretation is commonly treated as an impersonal event.

Hermeneutics involves interaction between human interpreters and the Holy Spirit.

A. Inspiration (3:22)

Definition: The Holy Spirit moved human beings to write God's revelation as Scripture and superintended their work in a way that made their writings infallible.

Three views of inspiration:

- Romantic: Scripture isn't God's infallible truth, but only the personal reflections and opinions of the human authors.
- Mechanical: The Holy Spirit essentially dictated the Bible and human writers passively recorded what he said.
- Organic: The Holy Spirit used the personalities, experiences, outlooks, and intentions of human authors as he supervised and directed their writing.

1. Divine Source (11:47)

The Holy Spirit has intimate knowledge of the Bible's meaning and of the way it communicates that meaning.

One of the most important implications of the divine origin of Scripture is the Bible's unquestionable veracity.

Ways interpreters handle apparent contradictions in Scripture:

- **Critical Interpreter:** Reject the divine inspiration of Scripture and elevate their understanding over the Spirit's authority.

- **Submissive Interpreter:** Affirm the divine inspiration of Scripture, expecting and assuming it to be true and harmonious, even when they can't demonstrate or prove its truthfulness.

2. Human Means (20:24)

God had the Scriptures composed by means of human authors.

The Scriptures were written by different people, and they reflect the diversity of that human authorship.

B. Illumination (23:17)

The Holy Spirit's work of conveying a proper understanding of Scripture to a human being.

Through his illumination, the Holy Spirit grants us knowledge of his Word.

III. Need for Human Effort (28:20)**A. Importance (28:32)**

Well-meaning Christians often minimize anything that looks like human effort when they prepare to read the Bible.

The Holy Spirit ordinarily illumines us by means of the efforts we put into preparation.

B. Influences (33:58)**1. Exegesis (35:03)**

Definition: Drawing meaning out of biblical texts.

The exegesis of Scripture prepares us for further interpretation of the Bible and further study.

2. Interaction (36:39)

Other people have received great gifts and insights from the Holy Spirit that can help us as we interpret Scripture.

Our interpretations of Scripture are and should be deeply influenced by other people.

3. Experience (38:28)

Personal aspects of Christian living contribute to our interpretations of Scripture in a variety of ways.

Each individual has different personal things that influence how they interpret and apply Scripture.

IV. Conclusion (42:23)

3. What is the doctrine of illumination?

4. Why is human effort important when preparing to interpret Scripture?

5. Describe the three major influences on our efforts when we prepare to interpret Scripture?

Application Questions

1. How do you practice dependence on the Holy Spirit as you interpret Scripture?
2. How does the doctrine of inspiration affect the way you read and interpret the Bible?
3. How are you staying in touch with the Holy Spirit in the midst of your current circumstances?
4. What comfort and encouragement do you draw from the fact that God had the Scriptures composed by human authors?
5. What blessings have you received from the Holy Spirit's standing with you and opening your mind to understand the Bible?
6. What type of work do you do in preparation to interpret Scripture?
7. How are you exhibiting the importance of depending on the Holy Spirit in your current spheres of influence?
8. What benefits have you gained from being an exegete of Scripture?
9. How has interacting with other people influenced your understanding of the Bible?
10. How have past experiences affected your ability to interpret the Scriptures?
11. How are your present circumstances influencing your efforts to interpret Scripture?
12. What is the most significant thing you learned in this lesson?